



# R basics



THE UNIVERSITY *of* EDINBURGH





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## The R Project for Statistical Computing

### Getting Started

R is a free software environment for statistical computing and graphics. It compiles and runs on a wide variety of UNIX platforms, Windows and MacOS. To [download R](#), please choose your preferred [CRAN mirror](#).

If you have questions about R like how to download and install the software, or what the license terms are, please read our [answers to frequently asked questions](#) before you send an email.

### News

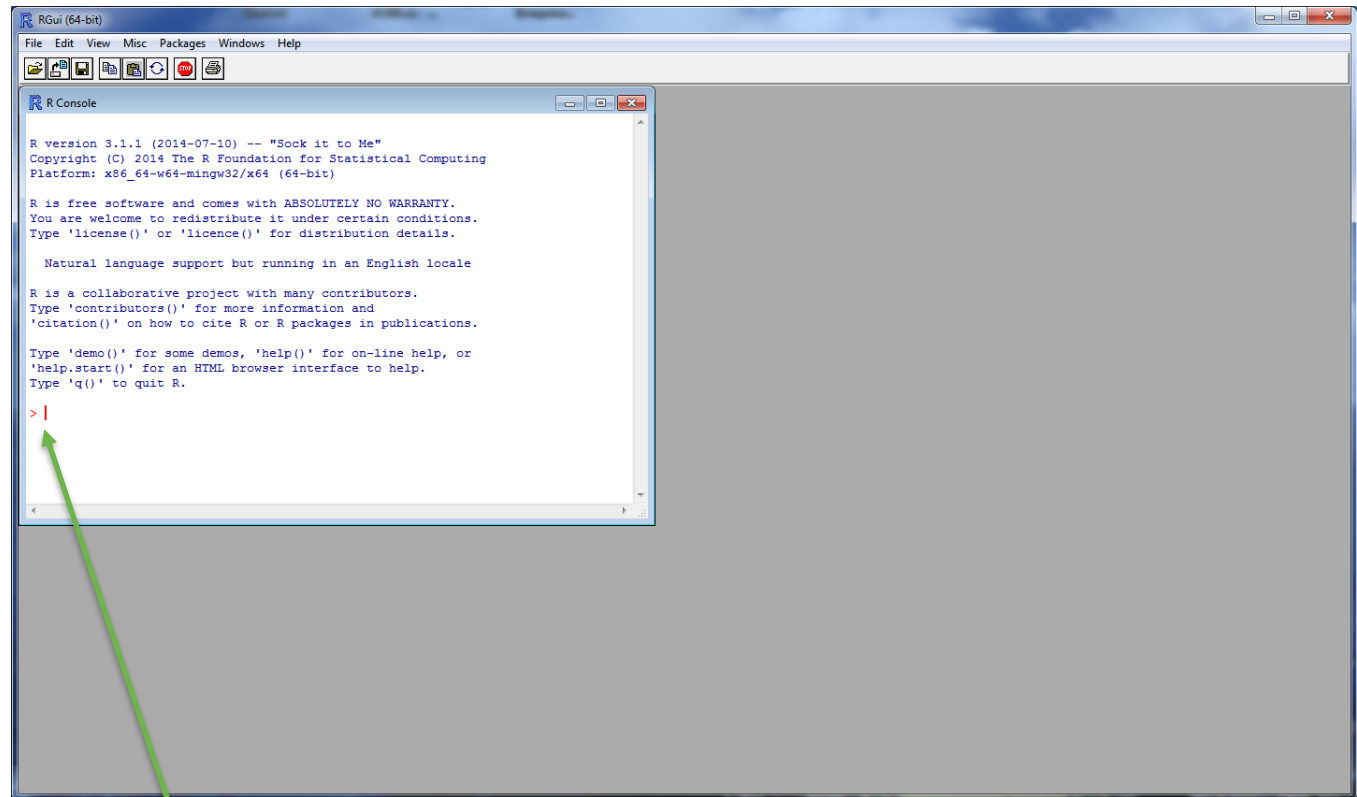
- [The R Journal Volume 7/2](#) is available.
- [R version 3.2.3 \(Wooden Christmas-Tree\)](#) has been released on 2015-12-10.>
- [R version 3.1.3 \(Smooth Sidewalk\)](#) has been released on 2015-03-09.
- [useR! 2015](#), took place at the University of Aalborg, Denmark, June 30 - July 3, 2015.

## With R you can

- Load data
- Calculate statistics
- Plot Graphs
- Create custom functions and scripts
- Create and run models
- Use advanced algorithms
- Perform data analysis



# Basic R



## View and Edit Scripts

```
1 # An example script in R
2 # S J Lycett
3 # 25 Jan 2016
4
5 #####
6 # functions (do not change)
7
8 mySimpleFunction <- function( x, y ) {
9   z <- x + y
10  return( z )
11 }
12
13 myCustomFunction <- function(k=1, a=1, npts=100) {
14   t <- 0:(npts-1)
15   x <- k*exp(a*t)
16   return( list(t=t, x=x) )
17 }
18
19 plotMyCustomFunction <- function( myoutput ) {
20   plot( myoutput$t, myoutput$x, type="l", col="blue", main="My Custom Function")
21 }
22
23 #####
24 # Example commands
25
26 # use mySimpleFunction to add 8 & 14
27 mySimpleFunction(8, 14)
28
29 # plot myCustomFunction
30 myOutput <- myCustomFunction()
31 plotMyCustomFunction( myoutput )
```

Data, variables  
custom functions  
("objects")

Plots etc

## Command prompt

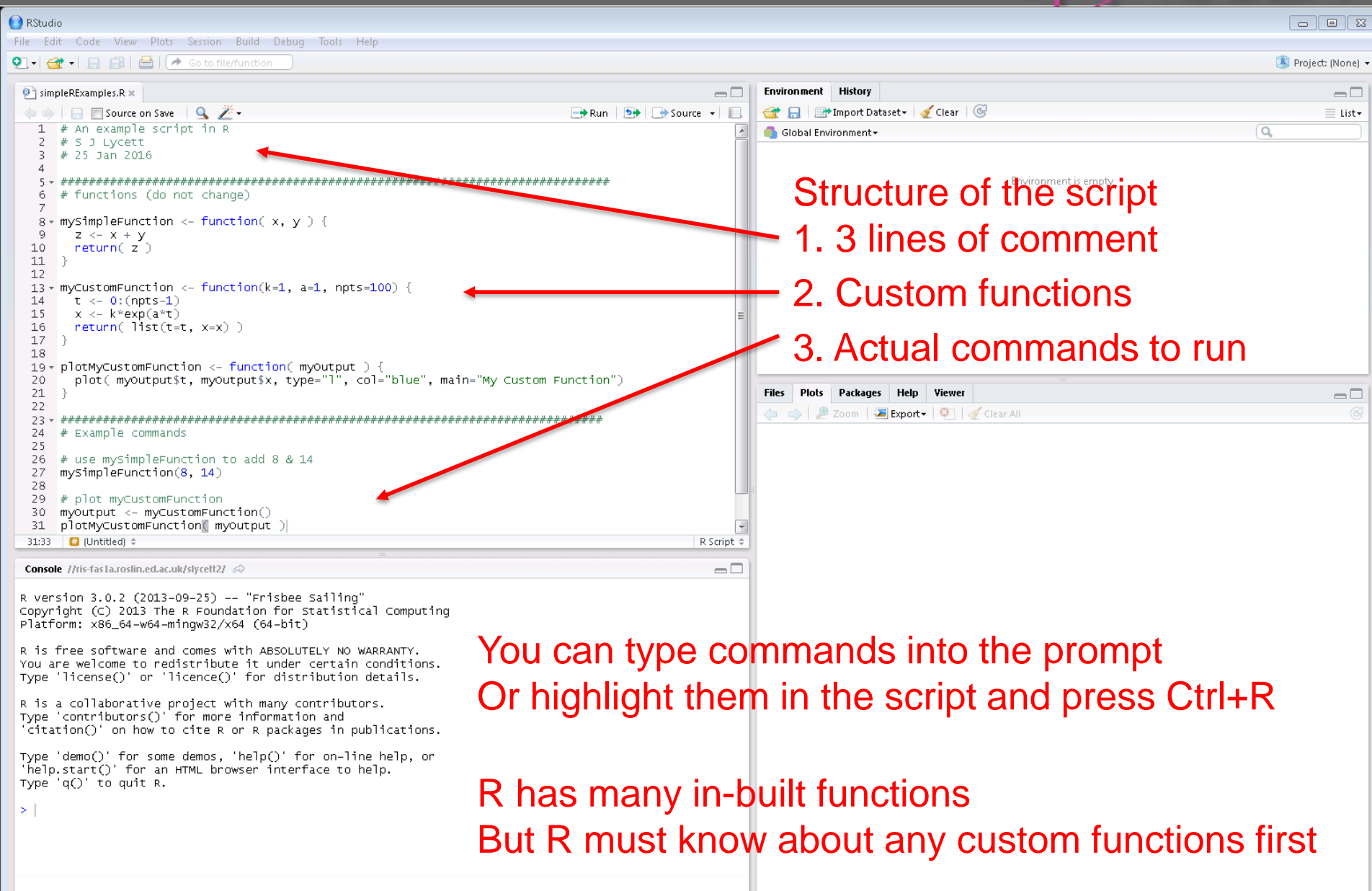
```
Console //tis-fas1a.roslin.ed.ac.uk/slycett2/
R version 3.0.2 (2013-09-25) -- "Frisbee sailing"
Copyright (C) 2013 The R Foundation for Statistical Computing
Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)

R is free software and comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
You are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions.
Type 'license()' or 'licence()' for distribution details.

R is a collaborative project with many contributors.
Type 'contributors()' for more information and
'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages in publications.

Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> |
```



**Structure of the script**

1. 3 lines of comment
2. Custom functions
3. Actual commands to run

**You can type commands into the prompt  
Or highlight them in the script and press Ctrl+R**

**R has many in-built functions  
But R must know about any custom functions first**

```

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30 myOutput <- myCustomFunction()
31 plotMyCustomFunction( myoutput )

```

```

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> |

```

# What is a function ? (non rigorous def!)



- Functions have inputs and outputs
- Inputs are the variables (or parameters)
- Outputs are usually other variables, but can also be print to screen commands or plot commands
- In-built functions include:
  - sum
  - mean
  - sd (standard deviation)
- Functions can be imported from extra R packages (more later)
- Functions can also be defined in a script

Type:

`help(mean)`

To see the help pages for mean



# What is a variable ? (non rigorous def!)



- In R variables can be:

Type	Example	Comment
Single value	<code>x=1</code>	Integer (1) or double (1.0) automatic conversion
Array	<code>t=c(1,2,3)</code>	Creates a 1D array containing 1, 2, 3 To see the 2 <sup>nd</sup> element of the array, use <code>t[2]</code>
Array	<code>t=0:9</code>	Creates a 1D array containing 0 to 9 (10 elements)
Array	<code>t=array(0, 20)</code>	Creates a 1D array of 20 zeros
Matrix	<code>M=matrix(1,3,3)</code>	Creates a 3 x 3 matrix of 1's <code>M[row,column]</code> gives the element
List	<code>L=list(x=1,t=0:9)</code>	In this example List element <code>L\$x=1</code> and <code>L\$t = 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,9</code>

# What is a function ? (non rigorous def!)



- An example custom function (how to define one)

Function name

```
mySimpleFunction <- function( x, y ) {
```

```
  z <- x + y
```

```
  return( z )
```

```
}
```

In R <- meaning assignment is used rather than =

Input variables, these can be single values, arrays or matrices in this example

The calculation to perform

The result to return to the command line (or another function)

different types of brackets are important for correct syntax (be aware, but you don't need to worry just yet)





- An example custom function (how to use one)
- In the command line you would type:  
`mySimpleFunction( 4, 6 )`
- And in this case you would get the answer:  
`10`

# Inputs to functions

- In this example, the inputs can be arrays as well as single values:
- Define arrays a & b:

`a=c(1,2,3)`

`b=c(4,5,6)`

- Perform mySimpleFunction on a and b (3 elements each so that is OK):

`mySimpleFunction(a,b)`

- The answer will be:

`[1] 5 7 9`

The [1] means the numbers printed on this line start from element 1 - if there were 100 numbers then it would be

`[1] ...`  
`[10] ...`  
`[20] ... etc`

- A function with named parameters

```
myCustomFunction <- function(k=1, a=1, npts=100) {  
  .....  
}
```

- The named parameters have default values, so the function can be used like this (just use defaults):  
`result <- myCustomFunction()`
- Or like this - specify a different value for k and a but not npts:  
`result <- myCustomFunction(k=2, a=-1)`

# Custom Functions in R



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface with a script editor on the left and the Environment pane on the right. The script defines three functions: `mySimpleFunction`, `myCustomFunction`, and `plotMyCustomFunction`. The Environment pane shows these functions loaded into the Global Environment.

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13 myCustomFunction <- function(k=1, a=1, npts=100) {
14   t <- 0:(npts-1)
15   x <- k*exp(a*t)
16   return( list(t=t, x=x) )
17 }
18
19 plotMyCustomFunction <- function( myoutput ) {
20   plot( myoutput$t, myoutput$x, type="l", col="blue", main="My Custom Function")
21 }
22
23 #####
24 # Example commands
25
26 # use mySimpleFunction to add 8 & 14
27 mySimpleFunction(8, 14)
28
29 # plot myCustomFunction
30 myoutput <- myCustomFunction()
31 plotMyCustomFunction( myoutput )
32
33 >
```

**Environment** History

Global Environment

Function	Code
myCustomFunction	function (k = 1, a = 1, npts = 100)
mySimpleFunction	function (x, y)
plotMyCustomFunction	function (myoutput)

**Files** **Plots** **Packages** **Help** **Viewer**

Zoom Export Clear All

**Console** //tis-fasla.roslin.ed.ac.uk/slycett2/

```
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> myCustomFunction <- function(k=1, a=1, npts=100) {
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+ }
>
> plotMyCustomFunction <- function( myoutput ) {
+   plot( myoutput$t, myoutput$x, type="l", col="blue", main="My Custom Function")
+ }
>
```

3. Custom functions now exist in R

1. Highlight the part of script you want to run

2. Functions "run" (defined) via command line

# Running something



RStudio

```
simpleRExamples.R x
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4
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25
26 # use mySimpleFunction to add 8 & 14
27 mySimpleFunction(8, 14)
28
29 # plot myCustomFunction
30 myOutput <- myCustomFunction()
31 plotMyCustomFunction( myOutput )
32
33:1 [Untitled] x
```

Environment History

Global Environment

Values

- myOutput List of 2

Functions

- myCustomFunction function (k = 1, a = 1, npts = 100)
- mySimpleFunction function (x, y)
- plotMyCustomFunction function (myoutput)

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer

Zoom Export Clear All

### My Custom Function

Console //lis-fasla.roslin.ed.ac.uk/slycett21

```
Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
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Type 'q()' to quit R.

> mySimpleFunction <- function(x, y) {
+   z <- x + y
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>
> myCustomFunction <- function(k=1, a=1, npts=100) {
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+   plot( myoutput$t, myoutput$x, type="l", col="blue", main="My Custom Function")
+ }
>
> myOutput <- myCustomFunction()
> plotMyCustomFunction( myOutput )
```

Commands run in command window

Just using the default parameters so no need to put anything in the brackets

Now do the plot command with the output generated on line above

# Running something



RStudio interface showing a script, environment, and a plot.

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31 plotMyCustomFunction( myoutput )
```

Environment:

Values	Functions
myOutput	myCustomFunction
List of 2	function (k = 1, a = 1, npts = 100)
	mySimpleFunction
	function (x, y)
	plotMyCustomFunction
	function (myoutput)

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer

Zoom Export Clear All

### My Custom Function

myOutput\$x

myOutput\$t

Repeating the commands but with a different input value to the function

```
> myoutput <- myCustomFunction(a=-1)
> plotMyCustomFunction( myoutput )
```